

# The Obesity Epidemic

# What is the problem?<sup>1</sup>

### Among high school students...

### Overweight

- 8% are overweight<sup>2</sup>
- 12% are at risk for becoming overweight<sup>3</sup>

### **Physical Activity**

- 38% had not participated in sufficient vigorous physical activity during the past 7 days
- 76% had not participated in sufficient moderate physical activity during the past 7 days
- 9% did not participate in <u>any</u> vigorous or moderate physical activity
- 44% were not enrolled in physical education class
- 67% did not attend physical education class daily

### **Unhealthy Dietary Behaviors**

• 83% ate <5 servings of fruits and vegetables per day during the past 7 days

## What are the solutions?4

### Among middle/junior and senior high schools...

### **Health Education**

- 77% of schools require 2 or more health education courses
- 71% of schools teach about developing an individualized physical activity plan
- 58% of schools teach 15 critical nutrition and dietary behavior topics

### **Physical Education**

- 92% of schools require 2 or more physical education courses
- 96% of schools do <u>not</u> allow students to be exempt from taking required physical education for being enrolled in other courses or participating in school activities or sports
- 59% of schools offer students intramural activities or physical activity clubs

### Food Service<sup>5</sup>

• 27% of schools have fruits and vegetables available for purchase

• 86% of schools have 100% fruit juice available for purchase

 90% of schools have bottled water available for purchase

 34% of schools do not allow students to purchase snack foods or beverages during school lunch periods



 $^{2} \ge 95$ th percentile for BMI by age and sex.

 $^{3} \ge 85$ th percentile but < 95th percentile for BMI by age and sex.

<sup>4</sup> 2004 School Health Profiles data representative of middle/junior and senior high schools in Montana.

<sup>5</sup> Among schools that allow students to purchase snack foods or beverages from vending machines or at the school store or snack bar.



